SCHALMONT CENTRAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

5405 Page 1 of 3

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STUDENT WELLNESS

Given the documented connection between proper nutrition, adequate physical activity and educational success, the Board of Education adopts the following goals and authorizes the following actions to provide district students with a school environment that promotes student health and wellness and reduces childhood obesity.

I. Foods and Beverages Available to Students on School Campus During the School Day

The Board recognizes that a nutritious, well-balanced, reasonably-portioned diet is essential for student wellness. To help students possess the knowledge and skills necessary to make nutritious food choices for a lifetime, the district shall make an effort to ensure that all foods and beverages available in school promote good nutrition, balance, and reasonable portion sizes. The district shall ensure that all foods and beverages available for sale to students on the school campus during the school day meet or exceed the program requirements and nutrition standards found in federal regulations.

To accomplish this, the Board directs that the district serves healthy and appealing foods and beverages at district schools, following state and federal nutrition guidelines, as well as safe food preparation methods.

A. School Meals – the district shall:

- 1. include fruits, vegetables, salads, whole grains, and low fat items at least to the extent required by federal regulations;
- 2. encourage students to try new or unfamiliar items;
- 3. make efforts to ensure that families are aware of need-based programs for free or reduced price meals and encourage eligible families to apply;
- 4. consider serving produce and food from local farms and suppliers;
- 5. make free drinking water available at locations where meals are served.

B. Food Substitutions for children with Disabilities

Federal regulations governing the operation of Child Nutrition Programs and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 requires that children with disabilities be offered the opportunity to participate in all academic and nonacademic activities including the school nutrition programs.

To ensure that these children are not denied reasonable access to the programs, the Department of Agriculture's regulations require schools and institutions to make reasonable accommodations, such as providing substitutions in the regular meal patterns, for children who have a disability and whose disability restricts their diet. A student with a disability is defined in 29 CFR Part 1630 as one who has "...a physical or mental impairment which substantially limits one or more major life activities..."

C. Meal Scheduling – the district shall:

- 1. Provide adequate time to eat.
- 2. Schedule lunchtime between normal lunch hours (10:30 a.m. 1 p.m.)

D. Foods and Beverages Sold Individually (e.g., a la carte, vending machines, school stores) – the district shall:

- 1. Ensure that all such items meet the nutrition standards set in federal regulations for competitive foods regarding whole grains, fruits, vegetables, calories, fat, saturated fats, trans fats, sugar, sodium, and caffeine.
- 2. Permit the sale of fresh, frozen or canned fruits and vegetables, if processed pursuant to federal regulations, as exempt from the nutrition standards.
- 3. Work with existing vendors or locate new vendors that will comply with nutrition standards.

E. Fund-Raising Activities – the district shall promote:

- 1. Non-food items to sell, or activities (physical or otherwise) in which to participate.
- 2. Outside organizations (e.g., Parent groups, booster clubs) conducting fundraisers which take place off the school campus or outside the school day to follow this policy.

F. School and Class Parties, Celebrations, and Events where food and beverages are provided, but not sold – the district shall:

- 1. Set guidelines for the frequency and content of classroom and school-wide celebrations where food and beverages are provided.
- 2. Promote the use of food and beverage items which meet the standards for competitive foods and beverages, promote non-food activities, and discourage foods and beverages which do not meet those standards, at celebrations.
- 3. Model the healthy use of food as a natural part of celebrations.

G. Marketing of Foods and Beverages

- 1. Any food or beverage that is marketed on school grounds during the school day must meet at least the federal nutrition standards for competitive items.
- 2. This restriction applies to all schools (interior and exterior), school grounds, school buses and other vehicles used to transport students, athletic fields, structures, parking lots, school publications, and items such as vending machines, equipment, posters, garbage cans, or cups.
- 3. Marketing includes all advertising and promotions: verbal, written, or graphic, or promotional items.

II. Physical Activity

Physical activity is an important factor in staying healthy and being ready to learn. The Board encourages every student to develop the knowledge and skills necessary to perform a variety of physical activities, to regularly participate in physical activity, and to appreciate and enjoy physical activity as an ongoing part of a healthy lifestyle. In addition, staff, families, and community are encouraged to participate in and model physical activity as a valuable part of daily life. The district's Physical Education program shall adhere to the curricular requirements of the Commissioner of Education and the New York State Learning Standards.

A. Physical Education

- 1. Students shall engage in physical education for at least the minimum number of hours or days per week under State requirements when possible.
- 2. Physical Education classes shall incorporate the appropriate NYS Learning Standards.
- 3. The district shall promote, teach and provide opportunities to practice activities that students enjoy and can pursue throughout their lives (e.g., yoga, fitness walking, step aerobics).
- 4. The performance or withholding of physical activity shall not be used as a form of discipline or punishment.

B. Recess – the district shall:

- 1. Maintain a daily allotment of recess time for elementary school.
- 2. Permit scheduling recess before lunch.
- 3. Hold recess outdoors whenever possible, and indoors during the most inclement weather, at the discretion of the Principal.

C. Physical Activity in the Classroom – the district shall:

1. Promote the integration of physical activity in the classroom, both as activity breaks and as part of the educational process (e.g., kinesthetic learning).

III. Nutrition Promotion and Education

The Board believes that nutrition promotion and education is a key component in introducing and reinforcing healthy behaviors in students. Nutrition promotion and education that teaches the knowledge, skills, and values needed to adopt healthy eating behaviors shall be integrated into the curriculum. Nutrition promotion and education information shall be offered throughout the school campus including, but not limited to, school dining areas and classrooms.

Staff members who provide nutrition promotion and education shall be appropriately certified and trained. The district's broader Health Education program shall incorporate the appropriate New York State Learning Standards.

The Board's goals for nutrition promotion and education include that the district will:

- 1. Include nutrition education as part of not only health education classes, but also classroom instruction in subjects such as math, science, language arts, social sciences and elective subjects.
- 2. Include enjoyable, developmentally appropriate, culturally relevant, participatory activities, such as contests, promotions, taste testing, farm visits, and school gardens.
- 3. Promote fruits, vegetables, whole grain products, low fat dairy products, safe and healthy food preparation methods, and health enhancing nutrition practices.
- 4. Emphasize caloric balance between food intake and energy expenditure.
- 5. Teach media literacy with an emphasis on food marketing.

IV. Implementation

The Superintendent or his/her designee shall be responsible for ensuring that the provisions of this policy are carried out throughout the district. The Board may also designate the principal to ensure that the wellness activities and actions are being implemented at the building level.

V. Monitoring and Review

The district shall inform and update the public (including parents/guardians, students and others in the community) about the content and implementation of wellness policy by posting this policy (and any updates) on the district website.

VI. Recordkeeping

The district shall keep records as required by federal regulations, including documentation of the following: this policy; the district's community involvement activities described above; that the policy is made available to the public; the assessments done every three years; how the public is informed of the assessment results; and when and how the policy is reviewed and updated.

Adoption Date: 1/10/2022